
BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

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NAME: Beiquan Mou

POSITION TITLE: Research Geneticist

EDUCATION & TRAINING (*Begin with baccalaureate or other initial professional education, such as nursing, include postdoctoral training and residency training if applicable. Add/delete rows as necessary.*)

INSTITUTION AND LOCATION	DEGREE (if applicable)	Completion Date MM/YYYY	FIELD OF STUDY
Shandong University of Agriculture	B. S.	02/1982	Agronomy
Oregon State University	M. S.	06/1986	Plant Breeding and Genetics
Oregon State University	Ph. D.	06/1992	Plant Breeding and Genetics
Iowa State University	Postdoctor	03/2001	Molecular Genetics

A. Research & Professional Experience

Research Specialist. Biochemistry Dept., University of Missouri-Columbia. 1993-1997. Research focused on the mechanism and inheritance of self- and interspecific-incompatibility in *Nicotiana*.

Research Geneticist. Crop Improvement and Protection Research Unit, Pacific West Area, Agricultural Research Service, USDA, Salinas, California. April, 2001-present. Breeding and genetic studies of lettuce and spinach for resistances to diseases, insects, and abiotic stresses, nutritional values, and horticultural traits.

B. Collaborators & Affiliations

Dr. Ainong Shi, Associate Professor, Dept. of Horticulture, University of Arkansas

Dr. James Correll, Distinguished Professor, Dept. of Plant Pathology, University of Arkansas

Dr. Steven Klosterman, Research Molecular Biologist, Crop Improvement and Protection Research Unit, USDA-ARS, Salinas, CA

C. Publications (last four years and relevant)

Bhattarai, G., D. Olaoye, **B. Mou**, J. Correll, and A. Shi. 2022. Mapping and selection of downy mildew resistance in spinach cv. Whale by low coverage whole genome sequencing. *Frontiers in Plant Science* 13:1012923. doi: 10.3389/fpls.2022.1012923

Bhattarai, G., A. Shi, **B. Mou**, and J. Correll. 2022. Resequencing worldwide spinach germplasm for identification of field resistance QTLs to downy mildew and assessment of genomic selection methods. *Horticulture Research* 9: uhac205.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/hr/uhac205>

Shi, A., G. Bhattarai, H. Xiong, C. Avila, C. Feng, B. Liu, V. Joshi, L. Stein, **B. Mou**, L. du Toit, and J.C. Correll. 2022. Genome-wide association study and genomic prediction of white rust resistance in USDA GRIN spinach germplasm. Horticulture Research 9: uhac069. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hr/uhac069>

Kandel, S., A. P. Henry, P. Goldman, **B. Mou**, and S. Klosterman. 2022. Composition of the microbiomes from spinach seeds infested or non-infested with *Peronospora effusa* or *Verticillium dahliae*. Phytobiomes Journal. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PBIOMES-05-21-0034-R>

Bhattarai, G., W. Yang, A. Shi, C. Feng, B. Dhillon, J. C. Correll, and **B. Mou**, 2021. High resolution mapping and candidate gene identification of downy mildew race16 resistance in spinach. BMC Genetics 22: 478. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12864-021-07788-8>

Clark, K.J., C. Feng, B. Dhillon, S.L. Kandel, B. Poudel, **B. Mou**, S.J. Klosterman, and J.C. Correll. 2020. Evaluation of spinach cultivars for downy mildew resistance in Yuma, AZ 2020. Plant Disease Management Reports 14: V146.

Bhattarai, G., A. Shi, C. Feng, B. Dhillon, **B. Mou**, and J. C. Correll. 2020. Genome wide association studies in multiple spinach breeding populations refine downy mildew Race 13 resistance genes. Frontiers in Plant Science 11:563187.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2020.563187>

Mou, B. 2019. 'USDA Red' spinach. HortScience 54: 2070-2072.
<https://doi.org/10.21273/HORTSCI14308-19> (Cover story)

Kandel, S.L., K.V. Subbarao, A. Shi, **B. Mou**, and S.J. Klosterman. 2019. Evaluation of biopesticides for managing downy mildew of spinach in organic production systems 2017 and 2018. Plant Disease Management Reports 13: V171.

Kandel, S., **B. Mou**, N. Shishkoff, A. Shi, K. Subbarao, S. Klosterman. 2019. Spinach downy mildew: Advances in our understanding of the disease cycle and prospects for disease management. Plant Disease 103: 791-803. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-18-1720-FE> (Cover story)

D. Synergistic Activities

- Chair, Leafy Vegetable Crop Germplasm Committee, National Plant Germplasm System, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, 2005 - present.
- Chair, Genetics and Germplasm Working Group, American Society for Horticultural Science, 2006-08.
- Chair, Working Group of Asian Horticulture, American Society for Horticultural Science, 2008-09.
- Member, Endowment Fund Committee, American Society for Horticultural Science, 2008-13.
- Chair, Vegetable Breeding Working Group, American Society for Horticultural Science, 2009-11.
- Consulting Editor, HortScience journal, American Society for Horticultural Science, 2011-present.

Patents:

Mou, B., J. Jane, C. Jansson, and C. Sun. 2006. Transgenic corn plants having seeds with modified cornstarch characteristics and method of making the transgenic corn plants. U.S. utility patent number 7,009,092. Issue date March 7, 2006.

Complete list of published work in My Bibliography:

Refereed Papers (112)

Mou, B. 2023. Green leaf, red leaf, and romaine lettuce breeding lines with resistance to leafminer, corky root, and downy mildew. HortScience 58: 436-441.
<https://doi.org/10.21273/HORTSCI17069-22>

Bhattarai, G., D. Olaoye, **B. Mou**, J. Correll, and A. Shi. 2022. Mapping and selection of downy mildew resistance in spinach cv. Whale by low coverage whole genome sequencing. Frontiers in Plant Science 13:1012923. doi: 10.3389/fpls.2022.1012923

Bhattarai, G., A. Shi, **B. Mou**, and J. Correll. 2022. Resequencing worldwide spinach germplasm for identification of field resistance QTLs to downy mildew and assessment of genomic selection methods. Horticulture Research 9: uhac205.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hr/uhac205>

Mou, B. (Ed.) 2022. Vegetable cultivar descriptions for North America, List 28. HortScience 57: 949-1040. <https://doi.org/10.21273/HORTSCI.57.8.949>

Kumar, P., R. Eriksen, I. Simko, A. Shi, and **B. Mou**. 2022. Insights into nitrogen metabolism in the wild and cultivated lettuce as revealed by transcriptome and weighted gene co-expression network analysis. Scientific Reports 12: 9852.
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-13954-z>

Shi, A., G. Bhattarai, H. Xiong, C. Avila, C. Feng, B. Liu, V. Joshi, L. Stein, **B. Mou**, L. du Toit, and J.C. Correll. 2022. Genome-wide association study and genomic prediction of white rust resistance in USDA GRIN spinach germplasm. Horticulture Research 9: uhac069. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hr/uhac069>

Guo, J., L. Dong, S. Kandel, Y. Jiao, L. Shi, Y. Yang, A. Shi, and **B. Mou**. 2022. Transcriptomic and metabolomic analysis provides insights into the fruit quality and yield improvement in tomato under soilless substrate-based cultivation. Agronomy 12: 923.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/agronomy12040923>

Kandel, J. S., G. V. Sandoya, W. Zhou, Q. D. Read, **B. Mou**, and I. Simko. 2022. Identification of quantitative trait loci associated with bacterial leaf spot resistance in baby leaf lettuce. Plant Disease Mar 12. <https://doi.org/10.1094/pdis-09-21-2087-re>

Kandel, S., A. P. Henry, P. Goldman, **B. Mou**, and S. Klosterman. 2022. Composition of the microbiomes from spinach seeds infested or non-infested with *Peronospora effusa* or *Verticillium dahliae*. Phytobiomes Journal. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PBIOMES-05-21-0034-R>

Kandel, S., A. Ancheta, A. Shi, **B. Mou**, and S. Klosterman. 2022. Crustacean meal elicits expression of growth and defense-related genes in roots of lettuce and tomato. *PhytoFrontiers* 2: 10-20. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTOFR-03-21-0017-R>

Bhattarai, G., W. Yang, A. Shi, C. Feng, B. Dhillon, J. C. Correll, and **B. Mou**, 2021. High resolution mapping and candidate gene identification of downy mildew race16 resistance in spinach. *BMC Genetics* 22: 478. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12864-021-07788-8>

Nguyen, C.D., J. Li, **B. Mou**, H. Gong, and H. Huo. 2021. A case study of using an efficient CRISPR/Cas9 system to develop variegated lettuce. *Vegetable Research* 1: 4. <https://doi.org/10.48130/VR-2021-0004>

Zhou, W., Z. Li, J. Zhang, **B. Mou**, and W. Zhou. 2021. The *OsIME4* gene identified as a key to meiosis initiation by RNA *in situ* hybridization. *Plant Biology* 23(5): 861-873. <https://doi.org/10.1111/plb.13274>

Mamo, B.E., R.L. Eriksen, N.D. Adhikari, R. Hayes, **B. Mou**, and I. Simko. 2021. Epidemiological characterization of lettuce drop (*Sclerotinia* spp.) and biophysical features of the host identify soft stem as a susceptibility factor. *PhytoFrontiers* 1: 182-204. (Editor's Pick) <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTOFR-12-20-0040-R>

Kumar, P., R. Eriksen, I. Simko, and **B. Mou**. 2021. Molecular mapping of water-stress responsive genomic loci in lettuce (*Lactuca* spp.) using kinetics chlorophyll fluorescence, hyperspectral imaging and machine learning. *Frontiers in Genetics* 12:634554. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2021.634554>

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Lafta, A., G. Sandoya, and **B. Mou**. 2021. Genetic variation and genotype by environment interaction for heat tolerance in crisphead lettuce. *HortScience* 56(2):126-135. <https://doi.org/10.21273/HORTSCI15209-20>

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Evaluation of cowpea for drought tolerance at seedling stage. *Euphytica* 216:123.
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<https://doi.org/10.1002/pmic.201900420>

Eriksen, R.L., N.D. Adhikari, and **B. Mou**. 2020. Comparative Photosynthesis Physiology of Cultivated and Wild Lettuce Under Control and Low-Water Stress. *Crop Science* 60(5): 2511-2526. <https://doi.org/10.1002/csc2.20184>

Park, S., A. Shi, and **B. Mou**. 2020. Genome-wide identification and expression analysis of the *CBF/DREB1* gene family in lettuce. *Scientific Reports* 10: 5733.
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-62458-1>

Kandel, S., A. Hulse-Kemp, K. Stoffel, S. Koike, A. Shi, **B. Mou**, A. van Deynze, and S. Klosterman. 2020. Transcriptional analyses of differential cultivars during resistant and susceptible interactions with *Peronospora effusa*, the causal agent of spinach downy mildew. *Scientific Reports* 10: 6719. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-63668-3>

Kandel, J., H. Peng, R. Hayes, **B. Mou**, and I. Simko. 2020. Genome-wide association mapping reveals loci for shelf life and developmental rate of lettuce. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics* 133: 1947-1966. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00122-020-03568-2>

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Dong, L., W. Ravelombola, Y. Weng, J. Qin, W. Zhou, G. Bhattarai, B. Zia, Y. Wang, L. Shi, **B. Mou**, and A. Shi. 2019. Change in Chlorophyll content over time well-differentiated salt-tolerant, moderately salt-tolerant, and salt-susceptible cowpea genotypes. *HortScience* 54: 1477-1484. <https://doi.org/10.21273/HORTSCI13889-19>

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Zhu, S., E. Niu, A. Shi, and **B. Mou**. 2019. Genetic diversity analysis of olive germplasm (*Olea europaea* L.) with genotyping-by-sequencing technology. *Frontiers in Genetics* 10:755. doi: 10.3389/fgene.2019.00755

Ravelombola, W., J. Qin, Y. Weng, **B. Mou**, and A. Shi. 2019. A simple and cost-effective approach for salt tolerance evaluation in cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata*) seedlings. *HortScience* 54: 1280-1287. <https://doi.org/10.21273/HORTSCI14065-19>

Kandel, S., **B. Mou**, N. Shishkoff, A. Shi, K. Subbarao, S. Klosterman. 2019. Spinach downy mildew: Advances in our understanding of the disease cycle and prospects for disease management. *Plant Disease* 103: 791-803. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-18-1720-FE> (Cover story)

Dong, L., W. Ravelombola, Y. Weng, J. Qin, G. Bhattarai, B. Zia, W. Zhou, Y. Wang, **B. Mou**, and A. Shi. 2019. Seedling salt tolerance for above ground-related traits in cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp). *Euphytica* 215: 53. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10681-019-2379-4>

Ravelombola, W., A. Shi, J. Qin, Y. Weng, G. Bhattarai, B. Zia, W. Zhou, and **B. Mou**. 2018. Investigation on various aboveground traits to identify drought tolerance in cowpea seedlings. *HortScience* 53: 1757-1765. <https://doi.org/10.21273/HORTSCI13278-18>

Fletcher, K., S. Klosterman, L. Derevnina, F. Martin, S. Koike, S. Reyes-Chin-Wo, **B. Mou**, R. Michelmore. 2018. Comparative genomics of downy mildews reveals potential adaptations to biotrophy. *BMC Genomics* 19:851. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12864-018-5214-8>

Weng, Y., W.S. Ravelombala, W. Yang, J. Qin, W. Zhou, Y.-J. Wang, **B. Mou**, and A. Shi. 2018. Screening of seed soluble sugar content in cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp). *American Journal of Plant Sciences* 9: 1455-1466. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ajps.2018.97106>

Xu, C. and **B. Mou**. 2018. Chitosan as soil amendments affects lettuce growth, photochemical efficiency and gas exchange. *HortTechnology* 28: 476-480. doi: <https://doi.org/10.21273/HORTTECH04032-18>

Hayes, R. J., G. Sandoya, **B. Mou**, I. Simko, and K. V. Subbarao. 2018. Release of three iceberg lettuce populations with combined resistance to two soilborne diseases. *HortScience* 53: 247–250. <https://doi.org/10.21273/HORTSCI12559-17>

Xiong, H., J. Qin, A. Shi, **B. Mou**, D. Wu, J. Sun, X. Shu, Z. Wang, W. Lu, J. Ma, Y. Weng, and W. Yang. 2018. Genetic differentiation and diversity upon genotype and phenotype in cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* L. Walp.). *Euphytica* 214:4. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10681-017-2088-9>

Ravelombala, W., A. Shi, Y. Weng, **B. Mou**, D. Motes, J. Clark, P. Chen, V. Srivastava, J. Qin, L. Dong, W. Yang, G. Bhattarai, and Y. Sugihara. 2018. Association analysis of salt tolerance in cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp) at germination and seedling stages. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics* 131: 79-91. doi:10.1007/s00122-017-2987-0

Qin, J., A. Shi, **B. Mou**, M.A. Grusak, Y. Weng, W. Ravelombala, G. Bhattarai, L. Dong, and W. Yang. 2017. Genetic diversity and association mapping of mineral element concentrations in spinach leaves. *BMC Genomics* 18: 941. DOI 10.1186/s12864-017-4297-y

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sequencing. PLoS ONE 12(11): e0188745. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0188745>

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Xu, C., C. Jiao, H. Sun, X. Cai, X. Wang, C. Ge, Y. Zheng, W. Liu, X. Sun, Y. Xu, J. Deng, Z. Zhang, S. Huang, S. Dai, **B. Mou**, Q. Wang, Z. Fei, and Q. Wang. 2017. Draft genome of spinach and transcriptome diversity of 120 *Spinacia* accessions. Nature Communications 8: 15275. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms15275>

Qin, J., A. Shi, **B. Mou**, G. Bhattarai, W. Yang, Y. Weng, and D. Motes. 2017. Association mapping of aphid resistance in USDA cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* L. Walp.) core collection using SNPs. Euphytica 213: 36. doi:10.1007/s10681-016-1830-z

Lafta, A., T. Turini, G. Sandoya, and **B. Mou**. 2017. Field evaluation of green and red leaf lettuce genotypes in the Imperial, San Joaquin, and Salinas Valleys of California for heat tolerance and extension of the growing seasons. HortScience 52: 40-48.

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Xu, C. and **B. Mou**. 2016. Short-term effects of composted cattle manure or cotton burr on growth, physiology and phytochemical of spinach. HortScience 51: 1517-1523. doi: 10.21273/HORTSCI11099-16

Qin, J., H. Xiong, A. Shi, **B. Mou**, D. Motes, W. Lu, M. Creighton, D. Scheuring, M. Nzaramba, Y. Weng, and W. Yang. 2016. Population structure analysis and association mapping of seed antioxidant content in USDA cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* L. Walp.) core collection using SNPs. Canadian Journal of Plant Science 96: 1026-1036.

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Shi, A.N., **B. Mou**, J. Correll, S.T. Koike, D. Motes, J. Qin, Y.J. Weng, and W. Yang. 2016. Association analysis and identification of SNP markers for *Stemphylium* leaf spot (*Stemphylium botryosum* f. sp. *spinacia*) resistance in spinach (*Spinacia oleracea*). American Journal of Plant Sciences 7: 1600-1611. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/ajps.2016.712151>

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Xu, C. and **B. Mou**. 2016. Vermicompost affects soil properties and spinach growth, physiology, and nutritional value. HortScience 51: 847-855.

Xiong, H, A. Shi, **B. Mou**, J. Qin, D. Motes, W. Lu, J. Ma, Y. Weng, W. Yang, and D. Wu. 2016. Genetic diversity and population structure of cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* L. Walp.). PLoS ONE 11(8): e0160941. DOI:10.1371/journal.pone.0160941

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- Kim, M.J., Y. Moon, J. Tou, **B. Mou**, and N. Waterland. 2016. Nutritional value, bioactive compounds and health benefits of lettuce (*Lactuca sativa* L.). *Journal of Food Composition and Analysis* 49: 19-34. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jfca.2016.03.004>
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- Lati, R., **B. Mou**, J. Rachuy, and S. Fennimore. 2016. Evaluation of cycloate followed by evening two-leaf stage phenmedipham application in fresh market spinach. *Weed Technology* 30: 464-471.
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- Lati, R. N., **B. Mou**, J. S. Rachuy, and S. A. Fennimore. 2016. Light intensity is a main factor affecting fresh market spinach tolerance for phenmedipham. *Weed Science* 64: 146-153. DOI: 10.1614/WS-D-15-00056.1
- Shi, A., B. Buckley, **B. Mou**, D. Motes, B. Morris, J. Ma, H. Xiong, J. Qin, W. Yang, J. Chitwood, Y. Weng, and W. Lu. 2016. Association analysis of cowpea bacterial blight resistance in USDA cowpea germplasm. *Euphytica* 208: 143-155.
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Fennimore. 2015. Weed management in transplanted lettuce with pendimethalin and S-metolachlor. *Weed Technology* 29: 827-834.

Knepper, C. and **B. Mou**. 2015. Semi-high throughput screening for potential drought-tolerance in lettuce (*Lactuca sativa*) germplasm collections. *J. Vis. Exp.* (98), e52492, doi:10.3791/52492

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